Solicitors (Ireland) Bill.

MEMORANDUM.

- This Bill has been brought forward with the approval of the Incorporated Law Society of Technal, with the object of reneding the defects of the law, as it at present exists, to the end that the solicitors of Ireland shall possess the benefit of the same privileges and authority which have been given by statute to solicitors in
- England.

 In the year 1866 an Act (the 20 & 30 Vict. c. 84.) was passed to

 "Amend the law for the regulation of the professions of attorneys
- " and solicitors in Ireland, and assimilate them to those in "England." This Act was founded on an Act which had been passed in England in 1860.
- As serious defects became manifest in the Act of 1990, the Buglish solicitor took steps to have the defects amended and their grievances removed, obtaining for these purposes three Acts, &c, the Attorneys and Solicitors Act, 1874 (37 & 88 Vict. c. 83, the Solicitors Act, 1877 (40 & 41 Vict. 28.), and the Solicitors Act, 1886 (51 & 52 Vict. c. 60.), but no similar Acts have been passed

dealing with the profession in Ireland.

- The present Bill seeks to place Irish solicitors and their apprentices and clerks in the same position as their English brothren. The Bill is divided into eleven parts—
 - Part I. (Clauses 1-6) is preliminary, dealing principally with definitions.
 - Part II. (Clauses 7-8) deals with the lectures and examinations.
 - Part III. (Clauses 9-32) deals with the terms of apprenticeship and admission.
 Part IV. (Clause 33) deals with the roll of solicitors.
 - Part V. (Clauses 34-37) deals with striking off the roll. Part VI. (Clauses 38-48) deals with solicitors certificates.
 - Part VII. (Clauses 49-59) deals with fees.
 - Part VIII. (Clauses 51-53) deals with penalties.

 Part IX. (Clauses 54-60) are miscellaneous provisions. And
 - Part IX. (Clauses 54-60) are miscellaneous provisions. And Part X. (Clauses 61-62) provides for temporary provision and repeal.

[Bill 20.]

Solicitors (Ireland) Bill.

ARRANGEMENT OF CLAUSES.

Preliminary.

Clause.

- 1. Short title.
- Extent of Act.
 Commencement of Act.
- 4. Interpretation of terms.
- 5. Registrar of solicitors.
- 6. No person to act as a solicitor unless admitted and eurolled.

Lectures and Examinations.

- 7. Power to Society to provide lectures.
- 8. Examinations to be held under management of Society.

Apprenticeship and Admission.

- 9. Admission to apprenticeship.
- Restriction on solicitors taking apprentices.
 No person to be admitted a solicitor unless he has served an apprenticeship of five years.
 - Admission of graduates of certain universities after three years service.
 - Admission of persons having been at the bar after three years service.
 - Admission of graduates of Irish universities after four years apprenticeship.
 - Admission of persons attending certain lectures and passing certain examinations in faculty of law during two collegiate years after four years service.
 - Admission of persons having been bona fide elerks to solicitors for seven years after three years service.
 - 17. General exemptions from preliminary examination.

 [Bill 20.7] b

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- Power of judges to grant special exemptions from preliminary examination.
- examination.

 19. In case solicitors become bankrupt or insolvent, or be im-
- prisoned, indentures to be discharged or assigned.

 20. Disqualification of solicitor not to affect service of apprentice.
- 21. Applications for striking solicitors off the roll for defect in indentures, &c. to be made within twelve months of admission.
- Apprentices whose masters have died or left off practice may enter into fresh indentures for the residue of their term.
- Power to Lord Chancellor 'to order assignments under last section.
- Indentures of apprenticeship to be registered.
- Restriction on apprentices during service taking other employment.
 Certificate of having passed examinations requisite for
- admission of solicitor.

 27. Power for Lord Chancellor to admit, though service under
- indentures irregular.

 28. Candidates not to present themselves for final examination till
- expiration of apprenticeship.
 29. Exemption of certain barristers from intermediate examination
- and service under articles.
 - Appeal to Lord Chancellor against refusal of certificate.
 - Admission as solicitor by Lord Chancellor.
 Enrolment of persons admitted.

Roll of Salinitars

33. Transfer to Incorporated Law Society of roll of solicitors.

Striking off the Roll.

- 34. Constitution of committee.
- 35. Applications to be made to committee. Report of committee.
- 36. Power to administer onths, &c.
 37. Order for striking solicitor off the roll to be entered on the
 - roll and register.

Solicitors Certificates. Clanse

- 38. Register of solicitors to be kept. Commissioners of stamps not to grant any certificate until registrar has certified that the person applying is entitled thereto.
- 40. On application for certificate a declaration to be signed and entered in a book.
 - Registrar's certificates on payment of duty to be deemed the stamped certificates.
- For obtaining certificate place of business to be deemed place of residence. 43. The declaration on applying for the registrar's certificate to be
- in duplicate, and one copy to be left with the Commisalon ors
 - On registrar's refusal, application to be made to court. Certificate to be entered with the registrar, the Commissioners
- to supply particulars when stamped. Date and determination of certificate. 46.
 - 47. Jurisdiction as to renewal of annual certificate.
- 48. No costs recoverable by unqualified person.

- 49. Fees payable to Incorporated Law Society.
- Fees. 50. No fees to be payable by apprentices, &c. other than those authorised by this Act.

Penalties.

- Solicitors not to act for unqualified persons, &c. Penalty for wrongfully acting as a solicitor.
- Penalty for wrongfully acting as a solicitor.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

- 54. Provision as to admission to offices of solicitors who have been harristers.
- 55. Council of Society may not on behalf of Society.

Clause.

- Authentication of regulations and other documents.
- Rules as to procedure before committee, and for carrying Act into execution.
- 58. Act not to extend to examination, &c. of solicitors to public departments.
 - 59. Construction of enactment referring to attorneys.
 - 60. Existing jurisdiction of Lord Chancellor and Judges reserved.

Temporary Provision and Repeal.

- 61. Temporary provision as to examinations.
- Repeal of 29 & 30 Vict. o. 84.
 - SCHEDULES.

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BILL

Amend and consolidate the Laws relating to Solicitors and A.D. 1898. to the service of Indentured Apprentices in Ireland.

 ${
m B}^{
m E}$ it enacted by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows :

Preliminary.

- 1. This Act may be cited as the Solicitors (Treland) Act, 1898. Short title. Extent of 2. This Act shall extend to Ireland only.
- 3. This Act shall, so far as regards the power of the Lord Commence-Chancellor and certain of the judges of the High Court and of the 10 Incorporated Law Society to make regulations bereunder, and so far
- as regards the issue of notices and other proceedings preliminary to holding the first examinations hereunder, come into operation on the passing hereof, and for all other purposes shall come into operation on the first day of January one thousand eight hundred 15 and ninety-nine.
 - 4. In this Act "Lord Chancellor" includes Lords Commissioners, Later and Lord Keeper of the Great Seal of Ireland : " Solicitor " means solicitor of the Supreme Court :
 - " Registrar" means the registrar of solicitors :
 - "The Incorporated Law Society" or "the Society" means "the Incorporated Law Society of Ireland" seting under their present or any future charters :
 - "Preliminary examination" means an examination in general [40 & 41 Vict. knowledge of persons seeking to become bound under inden- 4. 25. s. 4. j

25 tures of apprenticeship to solicitors: FBill 20.7

A.D. 1888.

- 188. "Intermediate examination" means an examination of persons bound under industries of apprenticeship to solicitors in order to assertain the progress made by such persons during their appreciationals in acquiring the knowledge necessary for rendering them fit and expable to act as 5 solicitors:
 - "Final examination " massus an examination of pureous applying to be admitted as solicitors or well uneshing the infrastructure of apprenticeship and service as the fitness and capacity of such persons to set as solicitories and business and matteria usually 10 transacted by solicitors, and includes, where any allegation is made by the registers of solicitors as to the meant unifiness of any such person to be an officer of the Supreme Court, an inquiry into the truth of what allegation.
- Beginner of 5. There shall be a registrar of solicitors, who shall have the 15 subtract powers and perform the duties by this Act provided, and the office of such registrar shall be rested in the Incorporated Law Society under their present or any future observers of incorporation.

act as solicitor unless salustated and enrolled.

- 16 G. From and after the commensement of this Act, no person phall act is a solicitor, so as such askidors used out any writ or 20 ast present, or commence, except on, solicits or deferred any action, suit, or other proceeding, in his own name or in the name of any other person in the Superior Court, or in the Court of the Any other person in the Superior Court, or in the Court of the Land Commission, or of any Sub-commission, or in the court of the Land Commission, or of any Sub-commission, or in the courty court or petty senions courts of any county or rising of 20 a county, or in any court of orling to criminal invidediction.
- [20.45794, Irobad, or set as a Nolfeier in any sease, matter, or sub, civil or a last. 2) critical, to be heady, tied, or determined before any justice of sums, of own and terminer, or good delivery, or at any general or quarter results of the passes of early country, "tilling, division, 300 liberty, elty, borough, or pisce, or before any justice, unless such precor has been influentless and entrelled and clarified with qualified with or commencement of this Act or or sulms such preson shall shee the commencement of this Act to seimitted and currelled and determine day qualified to set as go a solicitor pursuant to the directions and regulations of tisk Act, and unless such preson shall continue to be only qualified and any of the continue of the orday qualified and any of the relation of the setting in the and on the rold of solicitors at the time of his setting in the Act semicolations of the continued to the orday qualified.

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Lectures and Examinations.

A.D. 1898.

7. It shall be lawful for the Incorporated Law Society to provide Power to lectures, classes, and other teaching for persons bound, or about to Society to be bound, under indentures of apprenticeship, to solicitors, and for leaves. 5 that purpose to appoint such professors and lecturers to hold office for such period, and on such terms, and for such remuneration, and subject to such conditions, as the Incorporated Law Society may

determine. 8. The Incorporated Law Society are hereby authorised and Emmina-10 required to hold, at least three times in the year, commencing with the held under first day of January one thousand eight hundred and ninety-nine, management and in every snoozeding year, a preliminary examination, an inter- of Society,

mediate examination, and a final examination; and the Society shall, subject to the provisions of this Act, have the entire management 15 and control of all such examinations, and shall have power to make regulations with respect to all or any of the following matters; (that is to say.)

[40.6:41 Vies. e. 25, s. 6.7

(A.) With respect to the admission to apprenticeship, the attendance of apprentices at lectures, and other matters connected therewith: and

(s.) With respect to the subjects for and the mode of conducting the examination of candidates; and

(c.) With respect to the times and places of examination, and the notices of examinations; and

(n.) With respect to the certificates to be given to persons of 25 their having passed any examination; and

(E.) With respect to the appointment and removal of examiners, professors, and lecturers, and with respect to the remuneration by fees or otherwise of the examiners, professors, or lecturers 30

so appointed; and (v.) With respect to the exemption from the whole or from any

part of the intermediate examination of persons who have obtained, prior to being bound as apprentices, the degree of bachelor of civil law or bachelor of laws, or a certificate of having passed the examination required for such degree at any university in the United Kingdom; and

(e.) With respect to any other matter or thing as to which the Society think it expedient to make regulations for the purpose of carrying this section into execution,

F20.7

A.D. 1898.

Copies of all regulations made under the authority of this section shall be transmitted to the Lord Chancellor, the President of the Queen's Bench Division, the Lord Chief Baron, and to the Master of the Rolls, and if within twenty-eight days after a copy of any regulation has been so transmitted, any three of those judges, or 5 any two of them in the event of the office of Lord Chief Paren ceasing to exist (the Lord Chancellor in each case being one), signify by writing under their hands, addressed to the president or secretary of the Society, their dissent from such regulation or any part thereof, the same shall be of no force or effect; and if 10 after any such regulation or any part thereof has come into force, any three of those judges, or any two of them in the event aforesaid (the Lord Chancellor in each case being one), signify in manner aforesaid their dissent from such regulation or any part thereof, the same shall, at the expiration of two months, cease 15 to be of any force or effect.

Apprenticable and Admission.

Admission to apprentionally.

9. Save as herein-after by this Act provided, no person shall be capable of being bound by indentures of apprenticeship to serve as an apprentice to a solicitor unless he has obtained from the 90 Incorporated Law Society a certificate that he has passed a preliminary examination and has complied with such regulations as the Society under the provisions of this Act may have prescribed with respect to the admission to apprenticeship,

Bestriction on salicitors teking appressions.

mentioned) more than two apprentices at one and the same time hound by indentures of apprenticeship to serve him as apprentices. [6 & 7 Vist. and no solicitor shall take, have, or retain any such apprentice a. 73. s. 4.] after such solicitor has discontinued or left off practising as or carrying on the business of a solicitor, nor whilst such solicitor no is retained or employed as a writer or clerk by any other solicitor. and service by any approntice under such indentures as aforessid to any solicitor, for and during any time that such solicitor is so employed as writer or clerk to any other solicitor, shall-not be deemed good service under such indentures: Provided always, an that in every case where a solicitor at the commencement of this Act has three apprentices he may have and retain such apprentices till the expiration of their indentures of apprenticeship.

10. No solicitor shall have (save as herein-after in this section 25

be admitted

No person to 11. No person, save as herein-after by this Act provided, shall from and after the commencement of this Act be capable of being 40

F20.4:30Virs.

admitted and enrolled as a solicitor, unless such person has been A.D. 1888. hound by indentures of apprenticeship to serve as an apprentice asless be less for and during the term of five serve to a practising solicitor, and served an aphas duly served under such indentures for and during the said of fire year. 5 term of five years.

c. 84. s. 4.7 12. Every person having taken the degree of bachcier of arts or Admission of hachelor of laws in any of the universities of Dublin, Oxford, granutes of Cambridge, Durham, or London, or in the Royal University of versities Ireland, or the degree of buchclor of arts, master of arts, bachelor after three 10 of laws, or doctor of laws in any of the universities of Scotland vice. (none of such degrees being honorary degrees), and who at any [20 & 20 Vist.

time after having taken such degree, and either before or after the commencement of this Act, has been bound by indentures of apprenticeship to a practising solicitor, shall only be required to be

15 bound and serve thereunder for the term of three years. 13. Every person who either before or after the commonecment Admission

of this Act has been called to the degree of utter barrister in toying been Ircland, and has procured himself to be disharred, and has been at the bar hound by indentures of apprenticeship to a practising solicitor, shall reas up. 20 only he required to be bound and serve thereunder for the term of vice three years.

[20 & 30Viet. . 84, a. 8,7 14. Every person who, after the commencement of his apprentice. Admission of ship, and previous to his admission as a solicitor, takes the degree of Prish of bachelor of arts in the University of Dublin, or in the Royal suiversities 25 University of Ireland, shall only be required to serve under year anindentures of apprenticeship to a practising solicitor for the term of presionals.

four years. 15. Every person who, as a matriculated or as a non-matriculated Admission of Every person who as a materioristic or as a non-matterial control person standard of the University of Duhlin or of any of the Queen's person standard or as a non-matterial person standard person in the person of the Control of the C 30 Colleges in Ireland or the Royal University of Ireland, attends my svibse Colleges in treasure or the Royal Chiversary of treasure, assume any prescribed lectures, and passes any prescribed examinations of the passing secprofessors of the faculty of law in the said University of Dublin or scribel ex-

in any of the Queen's Colleges in Ireland or in the Royal University emissions in of Ireland for a period of two collegiate years, shall only be required during two 25 to serve under indentures of apprenticeship to a practising solicitor colleg for the term of four years. "Prescribed" in this section means four years prescribed by any regulations made by the Incorporated Law service. [29 & 30Viet. c. 84, s. 9.] Society.

16. Any person who, either before or after the commencement of Adminion

40 this Act, has for the term of seven years been a bent fide clerk to a of persons having been

A.D. 1898. solicitor or solicitors, and during that term has been bonk fide boná fide SOTED YEARS

engaged in the transaction and performance, under the direction and superintendence of such solicitor or solicitors, of such matters solicitors for of business as are usually transacted and performed by solicitors, and who produces to the Incorporated Law Society satisfactory 5 YOU'S SCIP evidence that he has faithfully, houestly, and diligently served as such clerk, and who, after the expiration of the said torm of

e, 127, s. 4.7 exemptions

[23 & 24 Viet. series means, has been bound by indentures of apprenticeship to a practising solicitor, shall only be required to be bound and serve thereunder for the term of three years. 30 17. A certificate of having passed a preliminary examination under General

this Act shall not be required from any person coming within the twelfth or thirteenth sections of this Act, or who has passed the first liminary ex-[40 & 41 Vine c. 25. s. 10.

public examination before moderators at Oxford, or the previous examination at Cambridge, or the examination in arts for the second. 15 year at Durham, or who has passed one of the local examinations established by the University of Oxford, or one of the non-gramial examinations established by the University of Cambridge, or one of the examinations of the Oxford and Cambridge Schools Examination Board, or one of the open public matriculation examinations of the 20 Universities of Dublin or London, or the Royal University of Ireland, or in any of the Queen's Colleges in Ireland, or the examination for the first-class certificate of the College of Preceptors incorporated by Royal Charter in 1849. The above exemption may be extended by regulations made under this Act to any persons who pass any 25 examination held in any of the above-mentioned universities, or in

Power of judges to grant special exercations from pre-Smirney examination. [40 & 41Vfet. c. 25. s. 11.]

18. The Lord Chanceller, the President of the Queen's Bench Division, the Lord Chief Baron, and the Master of the Rolls, 80 or any one or more of them may, where under special circumstances they or be see fit so to do, exempt any person from compliance with the ensetments and regulations for the time being in force with respect to the preliminary examination, either entirely or nartially, or subject to any such conditions as to them or him 35 may seem fit.

any other university, college, or educational institution specified in

In case solici. tors become

19. In case any solicitor to whom any apprentice is bound by indenture as aforesaid, before the end or determination of such incorrent, or contract, becomes bankrupt, or is imprisoned for debt and remains in prison for the space of twenty-one days, it shall be lawful for 40 prisoned, in-dentures to the Lord Chancellor, upon the application of such apprentice, to

such regulations.

order and direct the said indentures to be discharged, or assigned to such person and upon such terms and in such manner as he shall or assigned think fit.

20. No person who has duly served his apprenticeship under Dismolder 5 indentures pursuant to the provisions of this Act shall be pre- tion of soliofvented or disqualified from being admitted and enrolled as a affect service solicitor, nor liable to be struck off the roll if admitted, by reason of apprenor in consequence of the solicitor to whom he may have been bound [20.6:30Vist. by such indentures having been after such service struck off the c. 84, s. 38,]

10 roll, provided that such apprentice or person be otherwise entitled to be admitted and enrolled according to the provisions of this Act.

21. No person who has been admitted and enrolled shall be Applications liable to be struck off the roll for or on account of any defect in solicitors of 15 the indentures of apprenticeship, or in the registry thereof, or in the coll for his service under such indentures, or in his admission and eurol-dentures, &c. ment, unless the application for striking him off the roll be made to be made within twelve months from the time of his admission and enrolment, provided that such indontures, registration, service, admission, edulation 20 or enrolment be without fraud.

22. If any solicitor to whom any person is bound dies before Appreciates the expiration of the term for which such person is so bound, or whose may discontinues to practise as a solicitor, or if such indentures by ded or left mutual consent of the parties are cancelled, or in case such of practice 25 apprentice is legally discharged before the expiration of such term into fresh by any rule or order of the Lord Chancellor, such apprentice may indestrucin any of the said cases be bound by other indentures or by an for the resiassignment of his former indentures to serve as apprentice to any term.

other practising solicitor during the residue of the said term; and an service under such second or other indentures or under such assign. [29,630Vlst. ment shall be good and effectual for all purposes. c. 84. s. 16.]

23. In the event of any apprentice requiring to have an assign- Power to

ment made of his indentures under the last preceding section, it Leed Caseshall be lawful for the Lord Chancellor, upon application being order assignan duly made by or on behalf of such apprentice, and upon being ments under satisfied that a difficulty exists in procuring such assignment to be executed, to order that such indentures shall be transferred to such

solicitor as to the Lord Chancellor may seem fit, and upon the making of any such order the said indenture shall be deemed and to taken to be absolutely assigned in as full and ample a manner as

A.D. 1898. be discharged c. 84. s. 6.1

[29 & 50Vict.

[20.4:20Vict e. 84. s. 40.7

A.D. 1898. if an assignment thereof had been duly executed by the person or persons legally entitled to assign the same.

Intentumed

24.—(1.) The indentures whereby any person is hound to serve approxise—
as an appreciate to a solicitor, and which have not been registered services. Inches the outmement of this Act, shall, within six months 5 (31 & 50 cm.) where the outmement comments of the Act, shall, within six months 5 (68.5.7) on the date of such indentures, be produced to the registera, who colo. 5.7 on the prime satisfied of the due execution thereof shall enter in a book

11 across, from the date of such indentures, he produced to the registran, who else \$7 on being satisfied of the four excention thereof shall enter in a book the names and addresses of the parties to, and the date of the indentures, and the date of the cutter, and the bate of the cutter, The book in which the entries are made shall, during office hours, he open to inspection by any person 10 without for or reward.

(2) The registrar may, before making any such entry as aforesaid, require the execution of any articles to be verified by a

statutory declaration or otherwise as may be thought fit by the registrar.

279s. (2) If indentures of apprenticeship are not produced to the

[31.6379-86, (8) If Indentures of apprenticeship are not produced to the registrar for entry within six wouths of the date thereof, they may be subsequently produced and entered, but in that case the service of the apprentice shall be reckened to commence from the date of the production for entry, unless the Lord Chanceller shall otherwise open.

direct.

(4) In any case in which the indentures of apprenticeship have been set before being profused to the registers for entry, the Lord Chancellor may upon being middled by such evidence as he thinks undicated of the loss of the original indentures and that the othy 32 has been duly public thereon or upon a copy thereof, direct that the prolession of a copy thereof, direct that the prolession of a copy thereof, direct shall be a sufficient countries of the production of t

of indentures of approximateship.

(5) The provisions of this section with respect to the production 30 c. cs. a. c) and entry of indentures, shall apply to fresh indentures and to an assignment under the tweaty-second section of this Act, in the same manager as they apply to the original indentures.

Besteinies 25.—(1.) Every person who is bound as an apprentice as a screen state of the state of

[894507iii.] Mun to registrar, or my such other evidence as shall be satisa-84.n.ls.] factory to the Lord Chancellor, that he has actually and really served and heen employed by such practising solicitor, 40 and that he has not (save as herein-after provided) held any

office or engaged in any employment whatsoever other than the A.D. 1898. employment of apprentice to such solicitor and his partner (if any) in the husiness, practice, and employment of a solicitor during the whole time and in the manner required by the provisions 5 of this Act.

- (2.) Any person while so bound as aforesaid may hold any office [37&38 Vist. or engage in any employment, provided that before or after he 4, 08, s. 4.] enters upon the office, or engages in the employment, he has applied for and obtained-
- 10 (a) the consent thereto in writing of the solicitor to whom he is

bound: and (b) the sanction thereto of the Lord Chauceller, to be evidenced

by his order.

(3.) Such order shall not be made except such person proves, 15 by an affidavit of the solicitor to whom he is bound, or hy such other evidence as is satisfactory to the Lord Chancellor, that the holding of such office, or being engaged in such employment, was with the consent of the solicitor to whom he was or is bound. and less not interfered with due service under his indentures

- 90 of apprenticeship, and the Lord Chancellor shall have power to make any order which he may think fit as to the service by the person so bound as aforesaid for the remainder of the term of his service, or any part thereof, after the acceptance of such office, or the engagement in such comployment, or as to the massing of 25 auy examination.
- (4.) Not less than fourteen days before any such application is made to the Lord Chancellor notice in writing of the application shall be given to the Incorporated Law Society by the applicant, which notice shall state the names and residences of the applicant, 20 and of the solicitor to whom he is bound, and the nature of the
- office or employment, and the time it is expected to occupy, The Society may appear on the hearing of such application, and

upon any other proceedings arising out of or in reference to the same. (5.) The Lord Chancellor may in and by such order impose on £87&38 Vict.

- the applicant such terms and conditions touching the office or v. Co. s. 5.] engagement and his employment therein as he may think fit.
- (6.) Where any terms or conditions are so imposed, and the person authorised by the order accepts the office, or engages in
- 40 the employment, he shall before being admitted a solicitor, prove to the satisfaction of the Lord Chaucellor and of the Incorporated В f20.1

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c. 68. s. ti.] Cestificate of herring passed evrequisite for soliciter.

Power for callor to oilmit, though indentures irrepular. 29 & 30 Viet. c. 84.

c. 25, s. 5.7

service under

[40£41 Virt

Cardidates not to prosent them. selven fter final exercination till expiration of apprenticeship CORAGO Viet.

Exemption lucristors antitica) eq. under articles. [40&41 Viet.

c. 25, 6, 12,1

Law Society that he has duly observed and fulfilled those terms and conditions. 26. Subject to the exemptions allowed by this Act, or by regula-

tions made under the anthority thereof, no person shall be admitted a solicitor unless he has obtained from the Incorporated Law 5 Society a certificate to the effect that he has passed a preliminary, an intermediate, and a final examination, and has complied with [405:11 Viss. such regulations as the Society under the provisions of this Act

may prescribe. 27. Where may person who has been bound by indentures of 10 apprenticeship to serve as an apprentice to a solicitor has not served as an apprentice under such indentures strictly within the provisions of this Act or of the Attorneys and Solicitors Act (Ireland), 1866, while the same was in force, but subsequently to the excention of such indentures bona fide serves (either continuously or not) one or 15

more solicitors as an apprentice for periods together equal in durac. St. s. 14.] tion to the full term for which he was originally bound, and has obtained such certificates as he is required by this Act to obtain, it shall be lawful for the Lord Chancellor in his discretion, if he is satisfied that such irregular service was occasioned by accident, 20 mistake, or some other sufficient cause, and that such service, though irregular, was substantially equivalent to a regular service. to admit such person to be a solicitor in the same manner as if such service had been a regular service within the meaning of the said Act or this Act. 25

28. No person bound by indentures of apprenticeship to serve as as apprentice to a solioitor shall present himself as a candidate at the final examination until after the expiration of the period for which, under the provisions of this Act, he is required to serve as such apprentice before being admitted a solicitor; Provided that an whenever any of the periods of five, four, and three years service mentioned in this Act expire in any vacation, then, and in such ease, any person whose period of apprenticeship so expires is at liberty to present himself at the final examination which shall be

held immediately preceding such vacation. 29. Any person who has been called to the degree of utter burrister in Ireland, and is of not less than five years standing at the bar, and has procured himself to be disbarred with a view of becoming a solicitor, and has obtained from two of the Benchers of

the King's Inns a certificate of his heing a fit and proper person 40 to practise as a solicitor, shall not be required to obtain a certificate of having passed an intermediate examination under this Act, and

Solicitors (Ireland). shall be entitled, without being bound or serving as an apprentice A.D. 1816. to a solicitor, on payment of the fees herein prescribed for the final examination, and on passing a final examination under this Act (except so much of such examination as relates to indentures 5 of apprenticeship and service thereupder), to be admitted and enrolled as a solicitor.

30. Any person who has been refused a certificate of having Appeal to passed an intermediate or final examination, and who objects to such Lord Chanrefusal, shall be at liberty within one month next after such refusal refusal of

10 to appeal by petition in writing to the Lord Chancellor against such certificate. refusal, such petition to be presented in such manner and subject to [40&41Viet. such regulations as the Lord Chancellor may direct.

In the meantime, and until the Lord Chancellor otherwise directs.

such petition shall be presented at the office of the secretary to the 15 Lord Chancellor without the payment of any fee, and a copy of such petition shall be left therewith and shall be delivered by the secretary to the Lord Chancellor to the secretary of the Incorporated Law Society, and the secretary to the Lord Chancellor shall also notify to such secretary of the Incorporated Law Society the day

20 appointed for the hearing of the petition, and the same shall be heard by the Lord Chancellor on such day after the expiration of fonrieen days from the day on which such petition was presented and at such time as he may appoint.

On the hearing of any petition under this section the Incorporated 25 Law Society may appear, and the Lord Chancellor may make such order as to him may seem most, and where any person who has been refused a certificate of having passed his final examination on appeal to the Lord Chancellor obtains an order for his admission, such order shall entitle bim to a certificate from the Incorporated 30 Law Society of his fitness and capacity to act as a solicitor and in

the usual business transacted by a solicitor, in the same manner as if he had passed his final examination,

31. A person who has obtained from the Incorporated Law Admission as Society a certificate of having passed a final examination may apply solition by 35 to the Lord Chancellor to be admitted as a solicitor, and thereupon autothe Lord Chancellor, unless cause to the contrary is shown to his [51659Vict.

entisfaction, shall, by writing under his hand, admit such person to a. 65. s. 10.] be a solicitor in such manner and form as he may direct.

32. On production of the admission signed by the Lord Chancellor, Rendered

40 and on payment of the fee in the First Schedule to this Act of persons and on payment of the fee in the first Schedulo to this Act shutted. mentioned, it shall be the duty of the Society, as registrar, to cause (5123291st. the name of the person admitted to be entered on the roll of solicitors. 6. 65, s. 11.3 [20.]

A.D. 1898.

Roll of Solicitors.

Transfer to Incorporated of roll of solicitors. [51 &52Viet 4, 65, 59, 5, 6.]

33 .- (1.) The hooks containing the roll of solicitors, and any other documents relating thereto, heretoforo in custody of the Registrar of the Chancery Division, shall, as soon as may be after the passing of this Act, he transferred to and be kept in the castody 5 of the Incorporated Law Society as registrar of solicitors; and all

affidavits, orders, and documents herotofore required to be filed or delivered at the office of such registrar shall henceforth he filed with or delivered to the Society; and all powers and duties of such registrar in relation to the roll of solicitors, or to solicitors, shall 10 henceforth (ambject to the repeals offected by and to the other provisions of this Act) he exercised and performed by the Society : Provided that the Lord Chancellor shall have and may exercise all the powers and jurisdiction with regard to all the matters in this section mentioned which he had and might have exprosed if this 15 Act had not hern passed.

(2.) The rell of solicitors shall, during office hours, be open to the inspection of any person, without foe or reward.

Striking off the Roll.

Constitution of committee. e, 65. s. 12.]

34. For the purpose of hearing any application to strike a 20 solicitor off the roll of solicitors, or an application to require a solicitor to answer allogations contained in an affidavit, the Lord [51 &52Vict. Chancellor shall appoint a committee of not less than three nor

more than seven of the members of the council of the Society, in this Act called " the committee," The Lord Chancellor may remove may member from the committee, or fill any vacancy in the committee, or add to its number,

provided that the number shall not exceed seven nor be less than three. No application shall be heard before less than three mombers of 30

the committee. 35. An application to strike the unmo of a solicitor off the roll of

Avaliestican to be made

solicitors (whether at the instance of the solicitor himself or of your to commisse report of other person), or an application to require a solicitor to answer committee allegations contained in an affidavit, shall be made to and shall be 35 CAL ASSETTE heard by the committee, in accordance with regulations to be made c. 65, s. 13, under the authority of this Act.

The committee, after hearing the case, shall embody their finding in the form of a report to the Lord Chanceller, who shall make such order thereon as he may think fit.

If the committee arc of opinion that there is no prima facie case A.D. 1808. of misconduct against the solicitor, the Society need not take any further proceedings; but if the committee are of oninion that there is a prima facie case, it shall be the duty of the Society to bring the

The report shall have the same effect, and shall be treated by the Lord Chancellor in the same manner as a report of a master of the High Court; and the Lord Chancellor may make such order thereon as he may think fit.

5 report of the committee before the Lord Chancellor.

10 Provided that any person who but for this Act would have been entitled to apply to the court to strike a solicitor off the roll of solicitors, or to apply to require a solicitor to answer allegations contained in an affidavit, shall be cutitled so to apply, although the committee is of opinion that there is no prima facie case of

15 misconduct against the solicitor, and shall be entitled to be heard if the Society brings the report of the committee before the Lord Chancellor.

36. The committee may administer and take cottles and affirms. Power to tions for the purpose of an inquiry or any application made to thom salla, &c. 20 under this Act.

37,-(1.) Where the name of any solicitor is ordered to be struck. Only for off the roll of solicitors on the application of the Society, it shall be striking sollthe duty of the Society, as registrar, to enter a note or minute of roll to be such order in connexion with the name of such solicitor on the roll entered on 25 of solicitors and on the register, and to strike such name off such register.

roll and register. (2.) Where such order is made on the application of the solicitor c.84, s. 44.) himself, or of any other person not being the Seciety, such order

shall forthwith, and before the same is acted upon, be produced to 30 the registrar, who shall thereupon enter a note or minute thereof and strike the name of the solicitor off the roll and register in the same mauner as in the preceding sub-section specified.

Solicitors Certificates.

38. It shall be the duty of the register of solicitors to keep au Register of 35 alphabetical roll or book of all solicitors, to be called the register solicitors to of solicitors, and to issue certificates of persons who have heen 120 \$300 be. admitted and enrolled as solicitors when required so to do.

39. It shall not be lawful for the Commissioners of Inland Revenue or any of their officers, save as herein-after mentioned, to

[51 & 52 Vice

c. 65, s. 14, 20% 30Viot







A.D. 1886. grant or issue to any person any stamp upon a certificate authorising such person to practise as a solicitor, but overy person to grant any desiring to obtain snoh stamped certificate shall deliver to the said egetiticata natil regis-Commissioners or their proper officer, at the head office of Inland trur has Revenue in Dublin, a certificate from such registrar as aforesaid 5 earthful that that such person is a solicitor, and entitled to a stamped certificate, applying is and such registrar's certificate shall be thereupon stamped with the proper amount of duty payable thereon, and shall have the same thereto. [20.8:30Vict. force and effect as the stamped certificate herotofore issued under c. 84. s. 30.] 29 & 30 Vict. the Attorneys and Solicitors Act (Ireland), 1866.

0.84. On agolica-

40. For the purpose of obtaining such registrar's certificate as tion for certiaforesaid a declaration in writing, in the form in the Second Schedule ficate a deto this Act, signed by such solicitor or by his partner, or hy his besigned and Dublin agent, being a solicitor, on his behalf, containing his name entered in a and place of business, and the court of which he is then admitted 15 book-[29 &30Vict. a solicitor, together with the sittings or term and year in or as of

o. 84. s. 81.]

which he was so admitted, shall be delivered to the said registrar, who shall cause all particulars in such declaration to be entered in a proper book to he kept for that purpose, which shall be open to the inspection and examination of all persons without fee or reward; 20 and the said registrar shall, within six days after the delivery of such declaration (unless he sees cause and has reason to believe that the party applying for such certificate is not upon the said roll of solicitors), deliver to the said solicitor, or to his agent as aforesaid, on demand, a certificate in the form set forth in the 25 Third Schodule to this Act annexed, and which last-mentioned certificate shall be delivered to the Commissioners of Inland Revenue as herein-before directed for the purpose of heing stamped.

41. The stamp duties chargeable on such certificates shall be 30

Registrac's oneilficates. on payment of carry to be closmed the stamped certificates.

denoted upon the registrar's certificates, and upon any such certificate being stamped accordingly, and the date of the payment, of the duty certified by the reover officer by writing under his hand, or hy other sufficient means, the same shall be and he deemed tho 129 & 30 Viet. proper stamped certificate required by law to be taken out by the 35 c. 84, s. 32.] solicitor named therein,

For obtaining eert Beato deamed pince (22 & 10 Vict.

42. For determining the rate of stamp duty payable on the certificate, the place or places where the solicitor shall carry on his business shall be deemed to be the place of his residence, within the meaning of the Acts relating to the stamp daties on certificates. D. Phy P. Phy. 7

43. The declaration required to he made for the purpose of A.D. 1888. obtaining the registrar's certificate shall he made out and signed in The declaration of the control of the contr

5 duplicate so produced, together with the certificate gravited on anch exident to declaration, shall be left with the Commissioners of Inhaul Rerma be is eightful or their proper officer on applying to have the certificate stamped, sky with and shall be and he deemed the note in writing required by law to be Commissioners or their officer to entitle the solicitor stooms.

10 to a stamped certificate; and for every such certificate issued by [20.6.3071st. the registrae, and the previous requisite search and inquiry, there a 88.8.38.] shall be paid to the negistrae by such solicitor, bis partner, or agent, the sum of fice skillings.

4.4. In case the registrar shall decline or neglect to issue such On registratificate as he is herein-before required to give, the solicitor registrator applying for the same may, on giving ten clear days notice to the tender to registrar, apply to the Lord Chancellor, who shall make such order (20.2-2070st.) to the control of the c

registrar, apply to the Lord Chancellor, who shall make such order [250.5070s.
in the matter as is just.

45. For the purpose of enabling the registrar to enter upon the Certificate to

40. For the purpose of canoling the registrar to enter upon the Oreitsas to 20 registror of solicitors keep by this a note or minute of the time of becured stamping every certificate, the Commissioners of Inland Revenue registrar, the shall, whenever the same is required infer the sixth door of Custain Photocopy in every year, furnish to the registrar an account of the forms to be confident as the control of the control

cartificates issued between the sixth day of February and the fifth testins when the sixth day of January proceeding for which during the same period to 120-16050 stamped, stamp duties have been paid, specifying the names and places of a 84.8-41.]

business of the parties respectively to or for whom the same have been issued, and the dates of payment of the stamp duties; or in lieu of such account the Commissioness at their option shall return

30 to the registrar the oforwead duplicate declarations to which such certificates whate, with a note or uncommondum on each of them specifying the date of payment of the stump duty for the outfileste, and the registrar shall, upon such second being rurnished, or such duplicate declarations helig returned to him as

35 offeressiel, enter such note or minute as aforessiel; and in ortect that such entry may be made in respect of certificates stamped at any other time, every such last-mentioned certificate shall, within one month after payment of the duty be produced to the registrar, who shall thereupon make such entry, and signify the same by a note or memorandum upon the certificate; and every do same by a note or memorandum upon the certificate; and every

40 same by a note or memorandum upon the certificate; and every such last-mentioued certificate which is not so produced within

A.D. 1888. the said period shall have effect only as a qualification, to practise from the time when it is produced: Provided that it shall be lawful for the Lord Chancellor at any time to make an order directing that any certificate not so produced shall have effect upon and from the time of stamping the same or my subsequent 5 period.

Date and determinaficate.

46. Every certificate issued by the registrar between the fifth day of January and the zizth day of February in any year shall bear date on the sixth day of January, and shall take effect on that day for all purposes, provided it be stamped before the sixth day of 10 February, and in every such case the fifth day of January shall, for the purpose of this Act, be deemed to be the date of the payment

129 A 30 Vict. c, 81. s. 42.]

of the duty; but if such cartificate be not so stamped it shall take effect, as regards the qualification to practise, on the day on which it is stamped; and every certificate issued at any other time shall 15 bear date on the day on which it is issued, and, subject to the provisions herein contained relating to certificates stamped after the fifth day of Joszary in any year, and not produced within a month to be entered by the registrar, shall take effect as regards such qualification on the day on which it is stamped; and overy certificate 20 shall be and continue in force from the day on which it takes effect as aforesaid until the fifth dow of Jenuery next following inclusive, and no longer.

Jurisilistica. of carred cortificate. F81 A: 52 Viet c. 65, s. 16,7

47. If a solicitor, who has obtained the registrar's certificate enticling him to practise, neglects for twelve wouths, after the 25 expiration of such certificate to obtain a fresh certificate, and subsequently applies for a fresh certificate, it shall be in the discretion of the registrar to grant or refuse the application, subject to an appeal to the Lord Chancellor, who may affirm the decision of the registrar, or may direct the registrar to issue a 80

certificate to the appellant on such terms and conditions (if any), as he may think fit. Notice of the intention to make the application must be given to the registrar at least ten days before the application is netually

made, unless such notice is dispensed with by the registrar or by 95 the Lord Chancellor. 48. No costs, fee, reward, or disbursement on account of or in

No costs recoverable by narmalifer Derson. 37 & 28 Viet.

relation to any act or proceeding done or taken by any person who acts as a solicitor without having previously obtained a stamped certificate, then in force, shall be recoverable in any action, suit, or 40 matter by such person or any other person whomsoever.

A.D. 1898.

Fees 49. The persons specified in the First Schedule to this Act shall Fees payable pay to the Incorporated Law Society such fees as are specified in parated Law

that schedule or such other fees as may be determined by regula. Society. 1403:41 Viet. c. 25. r. 8.]

5 tions to be made under this Act. All expenses to be from time to time incurred by the Society with reference to examinations, and with reference to the lectures, classes, and other teaching provided by the Society from time to time for persons bound or about to be bound under indentures of 10 apprenticeship to solicitors shall be paid by the Society out of such fees.

50. From the commencement of this Act no fees other than No fees to be those specified in the said First Schedule to this Act, or such other fees payable by as may be authorised by regulations to be made in pursuance of to other 15 this Act, shall be payable by any person seeking to be bound as an then those apprentice as aforesaid, or by any person seeking to be admitted by this Act. and enrolled as a solicitor of the Supreme Court,

[29430 Vist c. 84. s. 49.3

Penalties.

51. If any solicitor wilfully and knowingly acts as agent in Solicitors 20 any action, suit, or matter for any person not duly qualified to act as not to set for a solicitor, or permits or suffers his name to be in any way made use prezos. Ac. of in any action, suit, or matter, upon the account, or for the profit [6 & 7 Viet of any unqualified person, or sends any process to such unqualified o. 72. s. 32.] person, or does any act thereby to enable such unqualified person to

on appear, act, or practise in any respect as a solicitor in any action, suit, or matter, knowing such person not to be duly qualified as aforesaid, and complaint is made thereof by summons to any Division of the High Court, or any judge thereof, and proof is made thereof upon oath to the satisfaction of such court or judge, 20 that such solicitor has wilfully and knowingly offended therein as aforesaid, then and in such case every such solicitor so offending may be struck off the roll, and for ever after disabled from practising as a solicitor, or may be suspended from practising as a

solicitor for such time as to such court or judge may seem fit and 25 proper, and in that case, and upon such complaint and proof made as aforesaid, it shall be lawful for the court or judge to commit such unqualified person so acting or practising as aforesaid to prison

for any term not exceeding one year. F20.1

A.D. 1898. Penalty for acting as a selicitor. (294:30 Viet. o. 84, s. 46.7

52. Any person who acts as a solicitor, contrary to the enactments in section six hereof, without being duly qualified so to act shall be deemed guilty of a contempt of the court in which the action, suit, or matter in relation to which he so acts is

brought, had, or taken, and may be punished accordingly, and shall 5 in addition to any other penalty or forfeiture, forfeit and pay for every such offence to the Incorporated Law Society the sum of fifty pounds, to be recovered, with full costs of suit, by action brought, with the sanction of Her Majesty's Attorney-General for Ireland in the name of the Incorporated Law Society, in the High Court 10 or in any county court.

Pecalty for scring as a CAYASA Vict a. 68, p. 19,7

 Any person who wilfully and falsely pretends to be, or takes or uses any name, title, addition, or description implying that he is, duly qualified to act as a solicitor, or that he is recognised by law as so qualified, shall be guilty of an offence under this Act, and be 15 liable to a penalty not exceeding the sum of ten posseds for each

Any offence under this section may be prosecuted before a court of summary jurisdiction in manner provided by the Summary Jurisdiction Acts.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

Provision as to offices of nelleiterewho CRRAPA Vict

54. In every case where by statutory provision or by custom the qualification of a solicitor to hold any office is his having been admitted and enrolled as a solicitor for a prescribed period, every person who either before the passing of this Act has been or here- 25 after shall be called to the degree of utter barrister in Ireland, and also, having been subsequently disbarred, has been admitted and o. 127, c. 16,7 envolled as a solicitor, shall, in lieu of such qualification as aforesaid, be qualified to hold any such office on the completion of the

prescribed period, to be reckoned from the date of such person 30 being called to the degree of an atter barrister in Ireland. Council of

55. All rules and regulations, acts, matters, and things respectively authorised or required to be made or done by the Incorporated Law Society, under or in pursuance of this Act, or under any roles and regulations made in pursuance bereof, may be made or done by the 35 [40 & 41 Virt council for the time being of the Society on behalf of the Society. 56. All rules, regulations, certificates, notices, and other doors,

behalf of Society. c. 25 s. 19.7 Auchresies. letions and ether dom-[40441 Viet c. 25, s. 20,]

may not on

ments made or issued by the Incorporated Law Society for any purpose whatever may be signed on behalf of the Society by the secretary, or by such other officer of the Society as may be 40

43 & 54 Vlot.

and Judges

prescribed by the council, and the production of a copy of any A.D. 1888. such rules, regulations, certificates, notices, or other documents purporting to he signed by the secretary or other officer of the Society shall be prima facie evidence of the dne making thereof.

5 57. The Lord Chancellor, the President of the Queen's Beach Roles as to Division, the Lord Chief Baron, the Master of the Rolls, and before comthe President of the Incorporated Law Society, or any three mitter, and of them, of whom the Lord Chancellor shall be one, may make for carrying rules and regulations for regulating the making, hearing, and execution.

10 determining applications to the committee of the Society under this Act, and reports by the committee to the court under this Act, and generally for the purpose of the execution of the provisions of this Act (except the provisions in respect of which the power of making rules and regulations is expressly given by this Act to the 15 Incorporated Law Society alone).

58. This Act shall not extend to the examination, swearing, Act act to admission, or enrolment, or any rights or privileges of any exeminate persons appointed to be solicitors to the Treasury, Customs, Inland &c. of soli-Revenue, Post Office, or any other branch of Her Majesty's clore to 20 Revenue, or to the solicitor to the Board of Admiralty, or to the parameter. solicitor to the War Department, and shall not affect the provisions (2943) Vict of section two hundred and seventy-three of the Customs Consoli. c. 84. s. 50.] dation Act, 1876, or of section twenty-seven of the Inland Revenue e. 36

59. All enactments referring to attorneys which are in force Construction immediately after the commencement of this Act shall be construed of ensemble to as if the expression "solicitor of the Supreme Court" were therein strongers substituted for the expression "attorney." [40,641.3 e. 25, s. 21,7

60. The Lord Chancellor or any Judge of the High Court may, Existing 30 notwithstanding anything in this Act, exercise any jurisdiction jurisdiction of Lord over solicitors which he might have exercised if this Act had Converter not passed.

Temporary Provision and Repeal.

61. All persons who before this Act comes into operation have Temporary 35 passed a preliminary, but have not passed a final examination under Provision as the enactment hereby repealed, shall be deemed respectively to times. have passed a preliminary examination under this Act, and all [40&41 Viet, persons who have passed a final examination under the said enact- 6.25, s. 22.] ment and regulations made thereunder, but have not been admitted [20.]

Regulation Act, 1890.

A.D. 1896. as solicitors, shall be deemed to have passed a final examination under this Act.

Repeal of 29 & 30 Viet. c, 84.

62. The Attorneys and Selicitors Act (Ireland), 1866, is hereby repealed as from the first day of Jeassery one thousand sight headered and niestly-size. Any Act or document referring to the 5 Attorney and Solicitors Act (Ireland), 1866, or to any provision therein, shall be construed as referring to this Act or to the corresponding provision in this Act.

SCHEDULES. A.D. 1896.

FIRST SCHEDIUS.

Sunfere M. 49

£ s. d

1. Fee to be paid to the Incorporated Law Society by each person
on lodgment of his petition for leave to be bound apprentice
to a solicitor

8 3 6

to a solicitor 8 3 0
2. For to be paid to the Society by each appreciate on the entry
of his indenstree by the registrer 0
3. For to be paid to the Society by each apprentice on his appli-

cation for permission to attend the intermediate examination I I 0

4. Fee to be paid to the Society by each apprentice on his appliusion for permission to attend the final examination for

adminsion as a solicitor - - - 10 0 0

5. And for each application to attend at a preliminary, intermediate, or final examination after the first - 1 1 0

6. Fee to be paid to the Scolety by cach solicitor on the entry of
his name on the roll of solicitors - - - 6 5 0

SECOND SCHEDULE.

Section 40,

Form of Annual Declaration for obtaining the Registrar's Certificate.

No.

20 I hereby declars, that I (or A.S.) was admitted a solicitor of the Court
of in statement in the control of the court

of in . sittings or term in the year and that say (or his) place or places of business is (or are) as follows:

Dated this

To

A.B. (or C.D. Partner [or Dublin Agent] of the said A.B.)

The Registrar of Solicitors in Ireland.

A.D. 1898. Section 40,

THIRD SCHEDULE.

18 -18 . Form of Registrar's Certificate.

For year ending the 5th day of January 18 . Pursuant to the Solicitors (Ireland) Act, 1898, the Interporated Law 5 Society, as the registrar of solicitors appointed under the said Act hereby certify that

solisitor, whose place of business is at

bath this day delivered and left with the accretary of the said Society a declaration in writing signed by the said solicitor (or by his partner, or by his Dublin 10. agent on his behalf, as the case may be), containing his name and place or places of business, together with the sittings or term and year in or as of which he was admitted a solicitor; and the said Society (as the registrar) hereby further certify that the said solicitor is duly enrolled a solicitor of the Supreme Court of Judicature in Ireland, and is outitled to practice as such colicitor upon 15 this pertificate being duly stamped as required by law.

Given under the hand of the secretary of the Incorporated Law Society day of 18 .

Scoretary.

Solicitors (Ireland) RILL (Prepared and branching by PRODUCT OF STATE AND POSTURE AND ADDRESS.